

## TD n° 13 - Correction

### I. FUTURE TENSES

#### I.1. Future perfect tense

##### I.1.1. Usage

The future perfect tense is used to express an action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future. For this tense, the base form of the verb "to have" must be used after "will" for all subject pronouns.

I.1.1. Affirmative form (Different usages)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The snow <u>will have stopped</u> <u>by April</u>.</li> <li><u>By the time</u> he graduates, he <u>will have completed</u> five years of study.</li> <li>Her arm <u>will have fully healed</u> <u>by the Summer</u>.</li> <li><u>By next month</u>, you <u>will have received</u> your promotion.</li> </ul>
I.1.2. Negative form (By using : "will not have" / "won't have")	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Aff : I <u>ll have graduated</u> from university by July.</li> <li>- Aff : Jim and I <u>will have spoken</u> before the plane leaves.</li> <li>- Aff : You <u>will have eaten</u> dinner by 6 p.m.</li> <li>- Aff : By noon, I <u>ll have taken off</u> to Japan.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Neg : I <u>won't have graduated</u> from university by July.</li> <li>- Neg : Jim and I <u>won't have spoken</u> before the plane leaves.</li> <li>- Neg : You <u>won't have eaten</u> dinner by 6 p.m.</li> <li>- Neg : By noon, I <u>won't have taken off</u> to Japan.</li> </ul>
I.1.3. Interrogative form and possible answers (Closed questions using : "will + S + have + V3" / YES or NO answers)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Interro : <u>Will you</u> have gone to work by 10 a.m?</li> <li>- Interro : <u>Will she</u> have woken up by noon?</li> <li>- Interro : <u>Will it</u> have rained before they leaves?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Yes, I will have / No, I will haven't</li> <li>- Yes, she will have / No, she will haven't</li> <li>- Yes, it will have / No, it will haven't</li> </ul>
I.1.4. Interrogative form and possible answers (Open questions or WH questions)	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Where <u>will you have</u> traveled by December?</li> <li>- What <u>will they have</u> done by the end of the morning?</li> <li>- Who <u>will she have</u> interviewed by 5 p.m?</li> <li>- When <u>will they have</u> started to learn?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I will have traveled to <u>Tunisia</u>.</li> <li>- They will have done <u>their homework</u>.</li> <li>- She will have interviewed <u>the teacher</u> by 5 p.m.</li> <li>- They will have started to learn <u>in January</u>.</li> </ul>

I.1.5. Practices (Fill in the blanks and find the mistakes.)	
• Checkup 01 : (Action in the future that will happen by a specific time in the future)	• Correction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- We ----- (read) that book by tomorrow.</li> <li>- She ----- (not watch) the video by bedtime.</li> <li>- Jim will not have be to Tunisia by Summer.</li> <li>- I will have go to school by 8:30 a.m.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- We ---<b>will have read</b>--- that book by tomorrow.</li> <li>- She ---<b>won't have watched</b>--- the video by bedtime.</li> <li>- Jim will not have <b>been</b> to Tunisia by Summer.</li> <li>- I will have <b>gone</b> to school by 8:30 a.m.</li> </ul>
• Checkup 02 : (Ask a WH question for each case)	• Correction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- I will have been <b>at the park</b> by noon.</li> <li>- They will have studied <b>for six hours</b> by tomorrow.</li> <li>- She will have interviewed the teacher <b>by 5 p.m.</b></li> <li>- He will have received <b>the guest</b> by 5 p.m.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Where</b> will <b>you</b> have been by noon?</li> <li>- <b>How much time</b> will they have studied by tomorrow?</li> <li>- <b>When</b> will she have interviewed the teacher?</li> <li>- <b>Who</b> will he have received by 5 p.m?</li> </ul>